



Professor Zafer Gürdal

From: http://www.sc.edu/uofsc/posts/2015/08_mcnair_imagination_takes_flight.php#.V0mVT2a9iHk
Craig Brandhorst writes on August 25, 2015 about the McNair Center for Aerospace Innovation and Research, University of South Carolina and its director, Zafer Gürdal: “A new type of airplane wing assembled without the use of rivets. Durable plastic sensors manufactured on a 3D printer. Composite materials for building the fuselage of the next generation jumbo jet. At the University of South Carolina’s McNAIR Center for Aerospace Innovation and Research, all of the above are on the drawing board. . . A specialist in composite materials and structures, Gürdal has been fascinated by aerospace since he started building toy rockets as a child in Turkey. Professionally, he’s spent decades contemplating the engineering problems faced by the aerospace industry and now has the tools and the team to truly test his vision.”

See:

<http://www.me.sc.edu/fs/gurdal.html>

<http://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-n90-638241>

<http://nl.linkedin.com/pub/zafer-gurdal/9/89b/671>

<http://www.dept.aoe.vt.edu/~gurdal/Aerospace>

<http://www.informatik.uni-trier.de/~ley/db/indices/a-tree/g/G=uuml=rdal:Zafer.html>

<http://www.barnesandnoble.com/c/zafer-gurdal>

<http://www.amazon.com/Zafer-G%C3%BCrdal/e/B001HCWO72>

<http://www.citg.tudelft.nl/en/about-faculty/departments/structural-engineering/sections/structural-mechanics/seminar/seminar-pages/2006/zafer-gurdal/>

Ronald E. McNair Endowed Chair Holder
Mechanical Engineering
Director, McNair Center for Aerospace Innovation and Research
University of South Carolina

Biography:

Dr. Gürdal’s research interests are in structural and multidisciplinary design and optimization, design and optimization of composite materials and structures, and computational methods for design with manufacturing emphasis. His research has largely been funded by NASA Langley Research Center and Air Force Office of Scientific Research (AFOSR) in the US, and EU Research Frame work programs in Europe. He was one of the

investigators of the NASA – Virginia Tech Composites program during his tenure at Virginia Tech. He was the principal investigator and co-investigator of more than 60 research grants, majority of which on methodologies for composite laminate design and novel structural configurations, as well as experimental verification of composites structures research. The funding sources for his research included ALCOA, Lockheed Martin, Newport News Ship Building, Boeing (Helicopters, Commercial, and Defense), McDonnell Douglas, Sikorsky Aircraft, Ford Motor Company, Fokker Aerostructures. His research cooperation in Europe included DLR, NLR, ONERA, CIRA, EADS, Dassault Aviation, Airbus, Allenia, Rolls Royce, Astrium, Dutch Space, Piaggio, and Israel Aircraft Industries. He also worked with a number of small companies, and is one of the founders of a small business in Blacksburg Virginia, and one in the Netherlands. Prof. Gürdal’s research contributions resulted nearly 300 publications. He was a key-note/plenary speaker for 14 international conferences, co-authored of 3 books, and taught several AIAA Professional Development Short courses. He served as the graduate thesis advisor for more than 60 masters and 30 doctoral students. He is a Lifetime member and Associate Fellow of the American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics (AIAA), and one of the initial members of the AIAA Multidisciplinary Technical Committee (MDO-TC).

Education:

Ph.D., Aerospace & Ocean Engineering, Virginia Polytechnic Institute & State University, 1985

M.S., Mechanical & Aerospace Engineering, Illinois Institute of Technology, 1981

B.S., Mechanical Engineering, Middle East Technical University, 1979

Selected Publications:

1. BOOK: Gürdal, Z., Haftka, R. T., and Hajela, P., Design and Optimization of Laminated Composite Materials, Wiley, New York, 1998.
2. BOOK: Raphael T. Haftka and Zafer Gurdal, Elements of Structural Optimization, 3rd Edition, Springer, 2011
3. Gerdon G, Gurdal Z. Optimal Design of Geodesically Stiffened Composite Cylindrical Shells. AIAA Journal, November 1985; 23(11):1753-1761.
4. Zafer Gürdal and Raphael T. Haftka, “Design of stiffened composite panels with a fracture constraint”, Computers & Structures, Vol. 20, Nos. 1-3, 1985, pp. 457-465
5. Stoll, F. and Gurdal, Z., "Nonlinear analysis of compressively loaded linked-plate structures, AIAA Paper 90-0968-CP, Proceedings 31st AIAA/ASME Structures, Structural Dynamics, and Materials Meeting, pp 903-913 (1990).
6. Phillips JL, Gurdal Z. Structural Analysis and Optimum Design of Geodesically Stiffened Composite Panels. Report NASA CCMS-90-50, (VPI-E-90-08), Grant NAG-1-643, July 1990
7. Swanson, G. D., Gürdal, Z., and Starnes, J.H., “Structural Efficiency Study of Graphite-Epoxy Aircraft Rib Structures,” Journal of Aircraft, Vol. 27, No. 12, Dec. 1990, pp. 1011-1020.
8. Stoll, F. and Gurdal, Z., and Starnes, J. H., Jr., A method for the geometrically nonlinear analysis of compressively loaded prismatic composite structures," VIPSU Center for Composite Materials and Structures Report CCMS-91-03 (VPI-E-91-01), February, 1991
9. Shin, D. K., Gurdal, Z., and Griffin, O. H., Jr., Minimum weight design of laminated composite plates for postbuckling performance, AIAA Paper 91-0969-CP, Proceedings 32nd AIAA/ASME Structures, Structural Dynamics, and Materials Meeting, pp 257-266 (1991)
10. Nagendra, S., Haftka, R.T., Gurdal, Z., and Starnes, J.H., Jr., “Design of Stiffened Composite Panels with a Hole,” Composite Structures, Vol. 18, 1991, pp. 195–219.
11. Nagendra, S., Haftka, R. T., and Gurdal, Z. (1992). Stacking sequence optimization of simply supported laminates with stability and strain constraints. AIAA Paper 92-2310-CP, Proceedings of 33rd AIAA Structures,

Structural Dynamics, and Materials Conference, Part 5, pp. 2526-2535, 1992.

12. Lee, J., Gurdal, Z. and Griffin, O. H., Jr. (1993) A layer-wise approach for the bifurcation problem in laminated composites with delaminations. *AIAA Journal* 31, (2) 331-338.
13. Shin, D.K., Griffin, O.H., Jr. and Gurdal, Z., (1993). "Postbuckling Response of Laminated Plates Under Uniaxial Compression," *Int. J. Non-linear Mechanics*, Vol. 28, No. 1, pp. 95-115.
14. Gürdal, Z., and Olmedo, R. A., "In-Plane Response of Laminates with Spatially Varying Fiber Orientations: Variable Stiffness Concept," *AIAA Journal*, Vol. 31, No. 4, 1993, pp. 751-758
15. Kogiso N, Watson LT, Gurdal Z & Haftka RT. Genetic algorithm with local improvement for composite laminate design. *Structural Optimization* 1994;7: p.207-218.
16. S. Nagendra, Z. Gürdal, R.T. Haftka and J.H. Starnes Jr, "Buckling and failure characteristics of compression-loaded stiffened composite panels with a hole", *Composite Structures*, Vol. 28, No. 1, 1994, pp. 1-17
17. Perry C.A., Gurdal Z., 1995, Design trends of minimum-weight blade-stiffened composite panel for postbuckling response, *Proc. First World Congress of Structural and Multidisciplinary Optimization*, Pergamon, 733-740
18. Ley, R.P., Gurdal, Z., and Johnson, E.R. Optimal design of imperfect, anisotropic, ring-stiffened cylinders under combined loads. *Structural and Multidisciplinary Optimization*, Vol. 9, Nos. 3-4, July 1995, pp.160-167
19. Lee, J., Z. Gurdal and O.H.J. Griffith, 1995. Post buckling of laminated composites with delamination. *AIAA J.*, 38: 1963-1970.
20. Lee, J., O.H.J. Griffith and Z. Gurdal, 1995. Buckling and post buckling of circular plates containing concentric penny shaped delaminations. *Trans. ASME J. Appl. Mechanics*, 56: 1053-1063
21. S. Nagendra, R.T. Haftka, Z. Gurdal and L.T. Watson, "Derivative based approximation for predicting the effect of changes in laminate stacking sequence", *Structural Optimization*, Vol. 11, No. 3, pp 235-243, June 1996
22. Waldhart, C., Gürdal, Z., and Ribbens, C., "Analysis of Tow Placed, Parallel Fiber, Variable Stiffness Laminates," *Proceedings of the AIAA/ ASME/ASCE/AHS/ASC 37th Structures, Structural Dynamics and Materials Conference*, AIAA, New York, April 1996, pp. 2210-2220; AIAA Paper 96-1569.
23. Lee, J., Gurdal, Z., and Griffin, O.H., 1996. Buckling and post-buckling of circular plates containing concentric penny-shaped delaminations. *Computers and Structures* 58(5):1045-54.
24. Nagendra, S., Jestin, D., Gurdal, Z., Haftka, R. T., and Watson, L. T., "Improved Genetic Algorithm for the Design of Stiffened Composite Panels," *Computers & Structures*, Vol. 58, No. 3, 1996, pp. 543-555.
25. Perry, C.A., Gurdal, Z. and Starnes, J.H. 1997. Minimum weight design of compressively loaded stiffened panels for postbuckling response, *Engineering Optimization*, 28: 175-197.
26. Soremekun, G., Gurdal, Z., Haftka, R. T., and Watson, L. T., "Composite Laminate Design Optimization by Genetic Algorithm with Generalized Elitist Selection," *Computers & Structures*, Vol. 2, No. 79, 2001, pp. 131-143.
27. K. Chauncey Wu, Zafer Gurdal and James H. Starnes, Jr., "Structural Response of Compression-Loaded, Tow-Placed, Variable Stiffness Panels", *AIAA 43rd Structures, Structural Dynamics and Materials Conference*, AIAA-2002-1512, 2002
28. Gantovnik VB, Gurdal Z, Watson LT. A genetic algorithm with memory for optimal design of laminated sandwich composite panels. *Compos Struct* 2002;58:513-20
29. Gantovnik, V. B., Anderson-Cook, C. M., Gurdal, Z. and Watson, L. T. "A genetic algorithm with memory for mixed-discrete-continuous design optimization". *Computers & Structures*, Vol. 81, No. 20, pp 2003-2009, 2003.
30. Alhajahmad, A., Abdalla, M.M., and Gürdal, Z., "Design Tailoring for Pressure Pillowing Using Tow-Placed Steered Fibers," *Journal of Aircraft*, Vol. 45, No. 2, 2008, pp. 630-640.

31. Ahmad Alhajahmad, Mostafa M. Abdalla and Zafer Gürdal, “Optimal Design of Tow-Placed Fuselage Panels for Maximum Strength with Buckling Considerations”, AIAA Journal of Aircraft, Vol. 47, No., 3, May–June 2010
32. Eelco Jansen, Tanvir Rahman and Zafer Gurdal, “Dynamic stability analysis of shells using a finite element based reduction method”, PAMM, Proc. Appl. Math. Mech. Vol. 11, pp 229-230, 2011
33. T. Le-Manh, Z. Gurdal, M. Abdalla, “Nonlinear buckling of tapered composite plates in isogeometric analysis framework”, 3rd International Conference on Buckling and Postbuckling Behavior of Composite Laminated Shell Structures with DESICOS Workshop, 25 – 27 March 2015, Technical University of Braunschweig, Germany, 2015