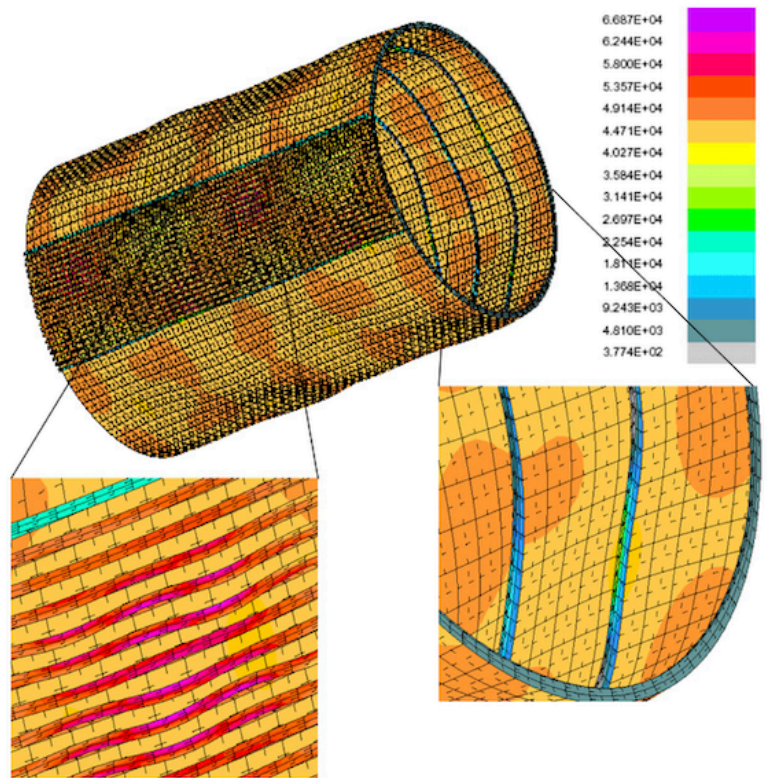


**Dr. David Bushnell**



From: “Optimization of an axially compressed ring and stringer stiffened cylindrical shell with a general buckling modal imperfection,” by D. Bushnell, 2007 (48<sup>th</sup> AIAA SDM meeting, Honolulu, Hawaii)

**Education:**

Graduated from MIT, June 1961 with BS and MS in Aero and Astro Obtained PhD at Stanford University (Lockheed’s Graduate Study Program) in June 1965 PhD thesis: “Some problems in thin shells”, Advisor: Nicholas Hoff

**Worked for:**

Worked at Lockheed (now Lockheed Martin) from Sept. 1961 to April 1994. Last position at Lockheed Martin = Senior Consulting Scientist.

**In retirement:**

From April 1994 on, I have done research on optimization of imperfect stiffened composite panels and shells and occasionally helped others on projects that involve thin shells, especially complex shells of revolution. Much of my time since retirement has been spent on the development of BIGBOSOR4, PANDA2 and GENOPT.

**I developed, completed, and applied the following computer programs:**

- BOSOR4 (buckling, stress, vibration of complex elastic shells of revolution)
- BIGBOSOR4 (same as BOSOR4, except that BIGBOSOR4 will handle many more shell segments)
- BOSOR5 (buckling and stress of complex elastic-plastic shells of revolution)

PANDA2 (minimum-weight design of stiffened, composite flat and cylindrical imperfect panels and shells under multiple sets of combined loads for service in their locally postbuckled states)  
GENOPT (program that writes user-friendly optimization code)

**I wrote a book:**

*Computerized Buckling Analysis of Shells*, Kluwer Academic Press, The Netherlands (1985)

**Honors and activities:**

Fellow, American Society of Mechanical Engineers (ASME)

Fellow, American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics (AIAA)

1985 – Best paper PVP division of ASME: *J. Pressure Vessel Tech.*, Vol. 106, Feb. 1984

1984-85 – Invited Speaker: Midwest Mechanics Seminar Series (gave seminars on shell buckling at eight Midwestern universities)

1980 – AIAA/ASME SDM (Structures, Dynamics, Materials) keynote speaker at the 21<sup>st</sup> Structures, Dynamics, and Materials meeting, Seattle; Subject: “Buckling of shells, pitfall for designers”, published in *AIAA Journal*, Vol. 14, pp 1183-1226, Sept. 1981

1978 – Outstanding Engineer of the Year, AIAA San Francisco chapter

1975 – Recipient of the ONR/AIAA Structural Mechanics Research Award. Topic of study: “Stress, buckling and vibration of hybrid bodies of revolution”, published in *Computers & Structures*, Vol. 7, pp. 517-537, 1977

1979-1980 Associate Editor, *AIAA Journal*

1979-1980 Member of AIAA Structures Technical Committee

1976-1984 Member of Pressure Vessel Research Council Subcommittee on shell analysis

1993-1995 Member of AIAA Fellow Selection Committee

**List of publications (except for book mentioned above):**

1. Bushnell, D.: “Influence coefficients of a circular cylindrical shell with rapidly varying parabolic wall thickness”, *AIAA J.*, Vol. 2, No. 12, pp. 2167-2173, Dec. 1964

2. Bushnell, D.: “Dynamic Response of Two-Layered Cylindrical Shells to Time-Dependent Loads,” *AIAA Journal*, Vol. 3, No. 9, pp. 1698-1703, September 1965.

3. Bushnell, D.: “Influence coefficients for externally pressurized spherical shells”, *AIAA J.*, Vol, 4 No. 8, pp. 1472-1474, August 1966

4. Bushnell, D.: “Axisymmetric Dynamic Response of a Ring-Supported Cylinder to Time-Dependent Loads,” *Journal of Spacecraft*, Vol. 3, No. 9, pp. 1369-1376, September 1966

5. Bushnell, D. and Madsen, W. A.: “Machine Computation of Trigonometric Functions,” *Journal of the Engineering Mechanics Division (Proceedings of the American Society of Civil Engineers)*, EM 6, pp 157-174, December 1966

6. Bushnell, D.: “Nonlinear axisymmetric behavior of shells of revolution”, *AIAA J.*, Vol. 5, No. 3, pp. 432-439, March 1967

7. Bushnell, D.: "Symmetric and Nonsymmetric Buckling of Finitely Deformed Eccentrically Stiffened Shells of Revolution," AIAA Journal, Vol. 5, No. 8, pp. 1455-1462, August 1967
8. Bushnell, D.: "Bifurcation Phenomena in Spherical Shells under Concentrated and Ring Loads," AIAA Journal, Vol. 5, No. 11, pp. 2034-2040, November 1967
9. Bushnell, D.: "Buckling of Spherical Shells Ring-Supported at the Edges," AIAA Journal, Vol. 5, No. 11, pp. 2041-2046, November 1967
10. Bushnell, D.: "Inextensional Buckling of Spherical Shells with Edge Rings," AIAA Journal, Vol. 6, No. 2, pp. 361-364, February 1968
11. Bushnell, D. and Almroth, B. O.: "Computer Analysis of Various Shells of Revolution," AIAA Journal, Vol. 6, No. 10, pp. 1848-1855, October 1968
12. Bushnell, D. and Batterman, S.C. "Asymptotic analysis for axisymmetric buckling of axially compressed short cylinders with free edges", Journal of Applied Mechanics, pp ?, June 1969
13. Bushnell, D., "Nonlinear analysis for axisymmetric elastic stresses in ring-stiffened, segmented shells of revolution", AIAA 7<sup>th</sup> Structures, Structural Dynamics, and Materials Conference, New Orleans, LA, April 14-16, 1969
14. Bushnell, D., "Buckling and vibration of ring-stiffened, segmented shells of revolution: Numerical results", ASME Pressure vessel technology, pp. 255-268, Vol. 1, Design and Analysis, from Proceedings of the first international conference, Delft, September 1969
15. Almroth, B. O., Bushnell, D., and Sobel, L. H.: "Buckling of Shells of Revolution with Various Wall Constructions, Volume 1 – Numerical Results," NASA CR-1049, May 1968.
16. Almroth, B. O., Bushnell, D., and Sobel, L. H.: "Buckling of Shells of Revolution with Various Wall Constructions, Volume 2 – Basic Equations and Method of Solution," NASA CR-1050, May 1968
17. Almroth, B. O., Bushnell, D., and Sobel, L. H.: "Buckling of Shells of Revolution with Various Wall Constructions, Volume 3 – User's Manual for BOSOR," NASA CR-1051, May 1968
18. Bushnell, D.: "Computer Analysis of Shell Structures, ASME Paper No. 69-WA/PVP-13, American Society of Mechanical Engineers, New York, NY, 1969.
19. Bushnell, D.: "Analysis of buckling and vibration of ring-stiffened, segmented shells of revolution", International Journal of Solids and Structures, Vol. 6, pp. 157-181, 1970
20. Bushnell, D.: "Computer Analysis of Complex Shell Structures," Journal of Spacecraft, Vol. 7, No. 4, pp. 439-445, April 1970.
21. Bushnell, D.: "Analysis of Ring Stiffened Shells of Revolution under Combined Thermal and Mechanical Loading," AIAA Journal, Vol. 9, No. 3, pp. 401-410, March 1971

22. Bushnell, D.: "Effect of Ring Out-of-Plane Bending Stiffness on Thermal Buckling Prediction for Ring-Stiffened Cylinders," AIAA Journal, Vol. 9, No. 8, pp. 1653-1654, August 1971
23. Bushnell, D.: "Stress, Buckling, and Vibration of Prismatic Shells," AIAA Journal, Vol. 9, No. 10, pp. 2004-2013, October 1971.
24. Bushnell, D., Almroth, B.O., and Brogan, F., "Finite-difference energy method for nonlinear shell analysis, Computers & Structures, Vol. 1, pp. 361-387, 1971
25. Bushnell, D. and Smith, S.: "Stress and Buckling of Nonuniformly Heated Cylindrical and Conical Shells," AIAA Journal, Vol. 9, No. 12, pp. 2314-2321, December 1971.
26. Bushnell, D.: "Crippling and Buckling of Corrugated Ring-Stiffened Cylinders," Journal of Spacecraft, Vol. 9, No. 5, pp. 357-363, May 1972. (Also see AIAA Paper 72-138, AIAA 10<sup>th</sup> Aerospace Sciences Meeting, San Diego, CA, January 17-19, 1972).
27. Bushnell, D.: "Stress, Stability and Vibration of Complex Branched Shells of Revolution," NASA CR-2116, October 1972
28. Bushnell, D.: "Evaluation of Various Analytical Models for Buckling and Vibration of Stiffened Shells," AIAA Journal, Vol. 11, No. 9, pp. 1283-1291, September 1973.
29. Bushnell, D.: "Nonsymmetric Buckling of Cylinders with Axisymmetric Thermal Discontinuities," AIAA Journal, Vol. 11, No. 9, pp. 1292-1295, September 1973.
30. Bushnell, D.: "Finite-Difference Energy Models versus Finite-Element Models: Two Variational Approaches in One Computer Program," Numerical and Computer Methods in Structural Mechanics," edited by Fenves, S. J., Perrone, N., Robinson, A. R., and Schnobrich, W. C., pp. 291-336, Academic Press, Inc., 1973
31. Bushnell, D.: "Large deflection elastic-plastic creep analysis of axisymmetric shells", Presented at 1973 Winter Annual Meeting of the ASME, Published in AMD-Vol. 6, Numerical solution of nonlinear structural problems, November 1973, ASME Applied Mechanics Division, pp. 103-138
32. Bushnell, D. and Galletly, G.: "Comparisons of Test and Theory for Nonsymmetric Elastic-Plastic Buckling of Shells of Revolution," International Journal of Solids and Structures, Vol. 10, pp. 1271-1286, Pergamon Press, 1974
33. Galletly, G.D., Aylward, R. W., and Bushnell, D., "An experimental and theoretical investigation of elastic and elastic-plastic asymmetric buckling of cylinder-cone combinations subjected to uniform external pressure", Ingenieur-Archiv, Vol. 43, pp. 345-358, Springer-Verlag, 1974
34. Bushnell, D.: "Stress, Stability and Vibration of Complex, Branched Shells of Revolution," Computers and Structures. Vol. 4, pp. 399-435, Pergamon Press, 1974.

35. Bushnell, D.: "Thin Shells," ONR/NSF 1974 Symposium, Structural Mechanics Computer Programs; Surveys, Assessments, And Availability, Pilkey, W. D., Saczalski, K., and Schaeffer, H.G., editors, University Press of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA, 1974, pp. 277-358
36. Bushnell, D.: "A computerized information retrieval system", in "Structural Mechanics Computer Programs", W. Pilkey, K. Saczalski, and H. Schaeffer, editors, pp. 735-804, University of Virginia Press, 1974
37. Bushnell, D.: "Bifurcation Buckling Of Shells Of Revolution Including Large Deflections, Plasticity And Creep," International Journal of Solids and Structures, Vol. 10, pp. 1287-1305, Pergamon Press, 1974
38. Bushnell, D.: "Buckling Of Elastic-Plastic Shells Of Revolution With Discrete Elastic-Plastic Ring Stiffeners," International Journal of Solids and Structures, Vol. 12, pp. 51-66, Pergamon Press, 1976
39. Bushnell, D.: "BOSOR5-Program For Buckling Of Elastic-Plastic Complex Shells Of Revolution Including Large Deflections And Creep," Computers and Structures, Vol. 6, pp. 221-239. Pergamon Press, 1976
40. Bushnell, D.: "A subincremental strategy for solving problems involving large defections, plasticity, and creep", in CONSTITUTIVE EQUATIONS IN VISCOPLASTICITY computational and engineering aspects, AMD-Vol. 20, J. A. Stricklin and K. J. Saczalski, editors, Winter Annual Meeting of the ASME, New York, NY, December 5, 1976, pp. 171-200
41. Bushnell, D and Galletly, G. D., "Stress and buckling of internally pressurized elastic-plastic torispherical vessel heads – Comparisons of test and theory", ASME Journal of Pressure Vessel Technology, Vol. 99, pp. 39-53, February 1977
42. Bushnell, D.: "Nonsymmetric buckling of internally pressurized ellipsoidal and torispherical elastic-plastic pressure vessel heads", ASME Journal of Pressure Vessel Technology, Vol. 99, pp. 54-63, February 1977
43. Bushnell, D.: "Stress, Buckling and Vibration of Hybrid Bodies of Revolution," Computers & Structures, Vol. 7, pp. 517-537, 1977.
44. Bushnell, D.: "A strategy for the solution of problems involving large deflections, plasticity and creep", International Journal for Numerical Methods in Engineering, Vol. 11, pp. 683-708, 1977
45. Bushnell, D.: "BOSOR4: Program for Stress, Buckling, and Vibration of Complex Shells of Revolution," Structural Mechanics Software Series – Volume 1, Edited by N. Perrone and W. Pilkey, University of Virginia Press, Charlottesville, VA, 1977, pp. 11 – 143
46. Lagae, Guy and Bushnell, David: "Elastic-plastic buckling of internally pressurized torispherical vessel heads", Nuclear Engineering and Design, Vol. 48, pp. 405-414, 1978
47. Bushnell, D.: "Control of surface configuration by application of concentrated loads", AIAA Journal, Vol. 17, No. 1, pp. 71-77, January 1979
48. Bushnell, D.: "Control of Surface Configuration of Nonuniformly Heated Shells," AIAA Journal, Vol. 17, No. 1, pp. 78-84, January 1979.

49. Bushnell, D. and Skogh, J.: "Mirror Deformation for Phase Compensation of a Thermally Bloomed Laser Beam," AIAA Journal, Vol. 17, No. 3, pp. 288-295, March 1979.
50. Bushnell, D.: "Aiming an electromagnetic beam by bending segments of a large reflecting surface, AIAA Journal, Vol. 17, No. 4, April 1979, pp. 413-423
51. Bushnell, D.: "Aiming an electromagnetic beam by bending the segments of a large reflecting surface: a parameter study", in MECHANICS TODAY, S. Nemat-Nasser, editor, Pergamon Press, 1980, pp. 15-36
52. Bushnell, D.: "Prediction of loads on antenna ribs due to mesh deployment", Journal of Spacecraft and Rockets, Vol. 17, No. 4, July-August 1980, pp. 290-302
53. Bushnell, D., Holmes, A. M C., and Loss, E. J.: "Failure Of Axially Compressed Frangible Joints In Cylindrical Shells," Computers and Structures, Vol. 12, pp. 193-210. Pergamon Press, 1980
54. Bushnell, D.: "Effect of cold bending and welding on buckling of ring-stiffened cylinders", Computers & Structures, Vol. 12, pp. 291-307, 1980
55. Bushnell, D.: "Elastic-plastic buckling of internally pressurized ellipsoidal pressure vessel heads", Welding Research Council Bulletin 267, May 1981
56. Bushnell, D.: "Elastic-Plastic Bending And Buckling Of Pipes And Elbows," Computers and Structures, Vol. 13, pp. 241-248. Pergamon Press, 1981
57. Bushnell, D.: "Buckling of Shells—Pitfall for Designers," AIAA Paper No. 80-0665R, AIAA Journal, Vol. 19, No. 9, pp. 1183-1226, September 1981
58. Bushnell, D.: "Plastic buckling of various shells", Journal of Pressure Vessel Technology, Vol. 104, pp. 51-72, May 1982
59. Bushnell, D.: "Plastic Buckling," Pressure Vessels and Piping: Design Technology – 1982, A Decade of Progress, edited by Zamrik, S. Y. and Dietrich, D., American Society of Mechanical Engineers, New York, NY, 1982, pp. 47-117
60. Bushnell, D.: "Elastic-plastic buckling of axially compressed ring stiffened cylinders – test vs theory", Welding Research Council Bulletin 282, November 1982
61. Bushnell, D.: "PANDA - Interactive Program For Minimum Weight Design Of Stiffened Cylindrical Panels And Shells," Computers and Structures, Vol. 16, No. 1 – 4, pp. 167-185. Pergamon Press, 1983
62. Bushnell, D. and Meller, E., "Elastic-plastic collapse of axially compressed cylindrical shells: A brief survey with particular application to ring-stiffened cylindrical shells with reinforced openings", ASME Journal of Pressure Vessel Technology, Vol. 106, pp. 2-16, February 1984

63. Bushnell, D.: "Computerized Analysis Of Shells-Governing Equations," Computers and Structures, Vol. 18, No. 3, pp. 471-536. Pergamon Press, 1984
64. Bushnell, D.: Obituary: IN MEMORIAM BO OSTEN ALMROTH, International Journal of Numerical Methods in Engineering, Vol. 20, No. 12, pp. 2326-2329, December 1984
65. Bushnell, D.: "Static collapse: a survey of methods and modes of behavior," Finite Elements in Analysis and Design, Vol. 1, pp. 165-205, North Holland, 1985
66. Bushnell, D.: "Optimum design of dewar supports", Journal of Spacecraft and Rockets, Vol. 22, No. 4, pp. 432-441, July-August, 1985
67. Bushnell, D.: "BOSOR4 – Program for Stress Stability and Vibration of Complex, Branched shells of Revolution", in STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS SYSTEMS, A. Niku-Lari, editor, Vol. 2, pp. 25-54, Pergamon Press, 1986
68. Bushnell, D.: "BOSOR5 – Program for buckling of Complex, Branched shells of Revolution including large deflections, plasticity and creep", in STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS SYSTEMS, A. Niku-Lari, editor, Vol. 2, pp. 55-67, Pergamon Press, 1986
69. Bushnell, D.: "PANDA: Interactive program for minimum weight design of composite and elastic-plastic stiffened cylindrical panels and shells", in STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS SYSTEMS, A. Niku-Lari, editor, Vol. 1, pp. 171-201, Pergamon Press, 1986
70. Bushnell, D.: "PANDA2 - Program For Minimum Weight Design Of Stiffened, Composite, Locally Buckled Panels," Computers and Structures, Vol. 25, No. 4, pp. 469-605. Pergamon Press, 1987
71. Bushnell, D.: "Theoretical Basis Of The PANDA Computer Program For Preliminary Design Of Stiffened Panels Under Combined In-Plane Loads," Computers and Structures, Vol. 27, No. 4, pp. 541-563. Pergamon Press, 1987.
72. Bushnell, D.: "Use of PANDA2 to Optimize Composite, Imperfect, Stiffened, Locally Buckled Panels Under Combined In Plane Loads, and Normal Pressure," Presented at the 5<sup>th</sup> National Conference on Pressure Vessels and Piping, San Diego, June 1987
73. Bushnell, D.: "Nonlinear Equilibrium Of Imperfect, Locally Deformed Stringer-Stiffened Panels Under Combined In-Plane Loads," Computers and Structures, Vol. 27, No. 4, pp. 519-539. Pergamon Press, 1987
74. Bushnell, D.: "Improved optimum design of dewar supports", Computers & Structures, Vol. 29, No. 1, pp. 1-56, 1988
75. Bushnell, D.: Comments on the paper by Md. W. Uddin: "Buckling of general spherical shells under external pressure", International Journal of Mechanical Sciences, Vol. 30, No. 2, pp. 145-147, 1988
76. Bushnell, D., Holmes, A. M. C., Flaggs, D. L., and McCormick, P. J., "Optimum design, fabrication and test of graphite-epoxy, curved, stiffened, locally buckled panels loaded in axial compression", in BUCKLING OF STRUCTURES, I. Elishakoff, et al, editors, Elsevier Science Publishers, pp. 61-131, 1988

77. Bushnell, D.: "GENOPT-A Program That Writes User-Friendly Optimization Code," *International Journal of Solids and Structures*, Vol. 26, No. 9/10, pp. 1173-1210, 1990.
78. Jacoby, M. and Bushnell, D., "Verification of the DEWAR code for optimum design of dewar support systems", AIAA Paper 92-2562, 33<sup>rd</sup> AIAA Structures, Structural Dynamics, and Materials Conference, Dallas, TX, April 13-15, 1992, pp. 2821-2830
79. Bushnell, D.: "Truss-Core Sandwich Design Via PANDA2," *Computers & Structures*, Vol. 44, No. 5, pp. 1091-1119, 1992
80. Bushnell, D.: "Optimization Of Composite, Stiffened, Imperfect Panels Under Combined Loads For Service In The Postbuckling Regime," *Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering*, Vol. 103, 43-114, North Holland, 1993
81. Bushnell, D. and Bushnell, W. D.: "Minimum-Weight Design Of A Stiffened Panel Via PANDA2 And Evaluation Of The Optimized Panel Via STAGS," *Computers & Structures*, Vol. 50. No. 4, pp. 569-602, Elsevier Science Ltd., 1994
82. Bushnell, D. and Bushnell, W. D.: "Optimum Design of Composite Stiffened Panels Under Combined Loading," *Computers & Structures*, Vol. 55. No. 5, pp. 819-856, Elsevier Science Ltd., 1995.
83. Bushnell, D. and Bushnell, W. D.: "Approximate Method for the Optimum Design of Ring and Stringer Stiffened Cylindrical Panels and Shells with Local, Inter-Ring, and General Buckling Modal Imperfections," *Computers & Structures*, Vol. 59. No. 3, pp. 489-527, Elsevier Science Ltd., 1996
84. Bushnell, D.: "Recent enhancements to PANDA2," AIAA Paper No. 96-1337-CP. 37<sup>th</sup> AIAA Structures, Structural Dynamics and Materials Conference, April 1996, 126-182
85. Bushnell, D. and Rankin, C. C. and Riks, E.: "Optimization of Stiffened Panels in Which Mode Jumping is Accounted For," AIAA Paper No. AIAA 97-1141, 38<sup>th</sup> AIAA Structures, Structural Dynamics and Materials Conference, April 1997, pp. 2123-2162
86. Bushnell, D.: "Optimum Design Via PANDA2 Of Composite Sandwich Panels With Honeycomb Or Foam Cores," AIAA Paper No. AIAA 97-1142, 38<sup>th</sup> AIAA Structures, Structural Dynamics and Materials Conference, April 1997, pp. 2163-2202
87. Li, Yi-Wei, Elishakoff, Isaac, Starnes, James H., Jr., and Bushnell, David, "Effect of the thickness variation and initial imperfection on buckling of composite cylindrical shells: Asymptotic analysis and numerical results by BOSOR4 and PANDA2", *International Journal of Solids and Structures*, Vol. 34, No. 28, pp. 3755-3767, Elsevier Science Ltd, 1997
88. Bushnell, D.: "Optimization Of Panels With Riveted Z-Shaped Stiffeners Via PANDA2," AIAA Paper No. AIAA 98-1990, 39<sup>th</sup> AIAA Structures, Structural Dynamics and Materials Conference, April 1998, pp. 2357-2388. See also *ADVANCES IN THE MECHANICS OF PLATES AND SHELLS*, D. Durban et al, editors, pp. 79-102, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2001



89. Bushnell, D., Jiang, H., and Knight, N. F., Jr.: "Additional Buckling Solutions In Panda2," AIAA Paper No. 99-1233, 40<sup>th</sup> AIAA Structures, Structural Dynamics and Materials Conference, April 1999, pp. 302-345
90. Bushnell, D., "Automated optimum design of shells of revolution with application to ring-stiffened cylindrical shells with wavy walls", AIAA Paper 2000-1663, 41<sup>st</sup> AIAA Structures, Structural Dynamics and Materials Conference, April 2000, pp?
91. Bushnell, D. and Rankin, C. C.: "Optimization Of Perfect And Imperfect Ring And Stringer Stiffened Cylindrical Shells With PANDA2 And Evaluation Of The Optimum Designs With STAGS," AIAA Paper No. AIAA 2002-1408, 43rd AIAA/ASME/ASCE/AHS/ASC Structures, Structural Dynamics, and Materials Conference, Denver, CO, April 22-25, 2002, pp. 1562-1613
92. Bushnell, D.: "Global Optimum Design Of Externally Pressurized Isogrid Stiffened Cylindrical Shells With Added T-Rings," International Journal of Non-Linear Mechanics Vol. 37, pp. 801–831, 2002
93. Bushnell, D. and Rankin, C. C.: "Optimum Design Of Stiffened Panels With Substiffeners," AIAA Paper No. 2005-1932, 46th AIAA/ASME/ASCE/AHS/ASC Structures, Structural Dynamics & Materials Conference, Austin, TX, April 18-21, 2005
94. Bushnell, D. and Rankin, C. C.: "Difficulties in Optimization of Imperfect Stiffened Cylindrical Shells," AIAA Paper No. AIAA 2006-1943, 47th AIAA/ASME/ASCE/AHS/ASC Structures, Structural Dynamics, and Materials Conference, Newport, RI, May 1 - 4, 2006.
95. Bushnell, D.: "Optimization of an axially compressed ring and stringer stiffened cylindrical shell with a general buckling modal imperfection," AIAA Paper No. AIAA 2007-2216, 48th AIAA/ASME/ASCE/AHS/ASC Structures, Structural Dynamics, and Materials Conference, Honolulu, Hawaii, April 23 - 26, 2007
96. Bushnell, D.: "Minimum weight design of imperfect isogrid-stiffened ellipsoidal shells under uniform external pressure", AIAA Paper 2009-2702, 50th AIAA/ASME/ASCE/AHS/ASC Structures, Structural Dynamics, and Materials Conference, Palm Springs, California, April, 2009
97. Bushnell, D. and Thornburgh, R. P.: "Use of GENOPT and BIGBOSOR4 to optimize weld lands in axially compressed stiffened cylindrical shells and evaluation of the optimized designs by STAGS", AIAA Paper 2010-2927, 51st AIAA/ASME/ASCE/AHS/ASC Structures, Structural Dynamics & Materials Conference, April, 2010
98. Bushnell, D. and Rankin, C. C.: "Use of GENOPT and BIGBOSOR4 to obtain optimum designs of an axially compressed cylindrical shell with a composite truss-core sandwich wall," AIAA Paper No. AIAA 2011-1811, 52nd AIAA/ASME/ASCE/AHS/ASC Structures, Structural Dynamics, and Materials Conference, Denver, Colorado, April 4 - 7, 2011.
99. Bushnell, D. and Rankin, C. C., "Use of GENOPT and BIGBOSOR4 to obtain optimum designs of multi-walled inflatable spherical and cylindrical vacuum chambers", AIAA Paper No. AIAA 2012-1416, 53rd

AIAA/ASME/ASCE/AHS/ASC Structures, Structural Dynamics, and Materials Conference, Honolulu, Hawaii, April 2012. See also: unpublished report with the same title by David Bushnell, February, 2011.

100. Bushnell, D., Jacoby, M. S. and Rankin, C. C., “Optimization of propellant tanks supported by optimized laminated tubular struts”, AIAA Paper No. AIAA 2013-????, 54th AIAA/ASME/ASCE/AHS/ASC Structures, Structural Dynamics, and Materials Conference, Boston, Massachusetts, April 8 – 12, 2013. See also: unpublished report with the same title by David Bushnell, July, 2012.

101. Bushnell, D., Jacoby, M. S. and Rankin, C. C., “Optimization of propellant tanks supported by one or two optimized laminated composite skirts”, AIAA Paper No. AIAA 2013-????, 54th AIAA/ASME/ASCE/AHS/ASC Structures, Structural Dynamics, and Materials Conference, Boston, Massachusetts, April 8 – 12, 2013. See also: unpublished report with the same title by David Bushnell, July, 2012.