

Fig. 2. First eigenmode,  $f_1 = 92.20$  Hz

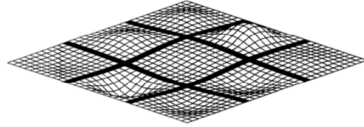


Fig. 3. Second eigenmode,  $f_2 = 161.71$  Hz

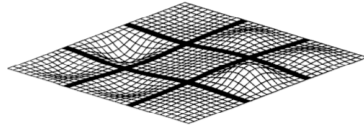


Fig. 4. Third eigenmode,  $f_3 = 161.71$  Hz

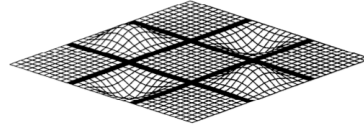


Fig. 5. Fourth eigenmode,  $f_4 = 175.03$  Hz



## Professor Erik Lund

**The middle image above is from:** A.P. Seyranian, E. Lund, and N. Olhoff. Multiple eigenvalues in structural optimization problems. *Structural Optimization*, 8:207–227, 1994.

**The right-most image above is from:** Erik Lund, Lennart Kuhlmeier and Jan Stegmann, “Buckling Optimization of Laminated Hybrid Composite Shell Structures Using Discrete Material Optimization”, 6th World Congress on Structural and Multidisciplinary Optimization Rio de Janeiro, 30 May - 03 June 2005, Brazil

See:

<https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=1TusNToAAAAJ&hl=en>

[https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Erik\\_Lund2](https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Erik_Lund2)

Department of Materials and Production, Aalborg University, Denmark

### Selected Publications:

E. Lund. Finite element based design sensitivity analysis and optimization. Ph.D. Thesis, Institute of Mechanical Engineering, Aalborg University, Denmark, 1994. Special report no. 23, available at [www.ime.aau.dk/~el](http://www.ime.aau.dk/~el).

Lund E, Olhoff N (1994) Shape design sensitivity analysis of eigenvalues using exact numerical differentiation of finite element matrices. *Struct Optim* 8(1):52–59

A.P. Seyranian, E. Lund, and N. Olhoff. Multiple eigenvalues in structural optimization problems. *Structural Optimization*, 8:207–227, 1994.

Stegmann, J. and Lund, E., 2001, "Notes on Structural Analysis of Composite Shell Structures", Aalborg University, Aalborg, 90 p

Erik Lund, Lennart Kuhlmeier and Jan Stegmann, “Buckling Optimization of Laminated Hybrid Composite Shell Structures Using Discrete Material Optimization”, 6th World Congress on Structural and Multidisciplinary Optimization Rio de Janeiro, 30 May - 03 June 2005, Brazil

J. Stegmann and E. Lund. Discrete material optimization of laminated composite shell structures using local strain criteria. In *Proc. 6th World Congresses of Structural and Multidisciplinary Optimization*, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, 30 May - 03 June, 2005.

L. Kuhlmeier, O.T. Thomsen, and E. Lund. Large scale buckling experiment and validation of predictive capabilities. In *Proc. ICCM15 - Fifteenth International Conference on Composite Materials*, Durban, South

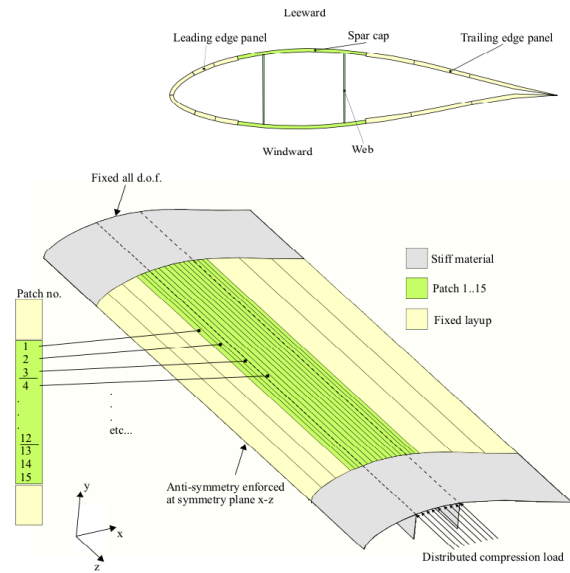


Figure 6: The NACA 634 – 421 airfoil section studied together with the model of the test section. The design domain consists of the 15 patches in the spar cap. Anti-symmetric boundary conditions are assumed.

Africa, June 27 - July 1, 2005.

Bendsoe, M., Lund, E., Olhoff, N., et al.: Topology optimization broadening the areas of application. *Control Cybern.* 34, 7–35 (2005)

E. Lund and J. Stegmann. On structural optimization of composite shell structures using a discrete constitutive parameterization. *Wind Energy*, 8(1):109–124, 2005.

J. Stegmann, E. Lund, Nonlinear topology optimization of layered shell structures, *Struct Multidiscip Optim*, 29 (5) (2005), pp. 349–360

Overgaard LCT, Lund E (2005) Structural design sensitivity analysis and optimization of vestas V52 wind turbine blade. In: Proc. 6th world congress on structural and multidisciplinary optimization

Lund E., Stegmann J. (2006) Eigenfrequency and Buckling Optimization of Laminated Composite Shell Structures Using Discrete Material Optimization. In: Bendsøe M.P., Olhoff N., Sigmund O. (eds) IUTAM Symposium on Topological Design Optimization of Structures, Machines and Materials. *Solid Mechanics and Its Applications*, vol 137. Springer, Dordrecht, pp 147-156

J. Stegmann and E. Lund. Discrete material optimization of general composite shell structures. *Int. Journal for Numerical Methods in Engineering*, 62(14):2009–2027, 2005.

Erik Lund and Leon S. Johansen, “On Buckling Optimization of a Wind Turbine Blade”, Chapter 12 in *Mechanical Response of Composites, Computational Methods in Applied Sciences*, 2008, Vol. 10, 2008, pp. 243-260

Erik Lund, “Buckling topology optimization of laminated multi-material composite shell structures”, *Composite Structures*, Vol. 91, No. 2, November 2009, pp. 158-167

Johansen L, Lund E, Kleist J (2009) Failure optimization of geometrically linear/nonlinear laminated composite structures using a two-step hierarchical model adaptivity. *Comput Methods Appl Mech Eng* 198(30–32):2421–2438

Overgaard LCT, Lund E, Thomsen OT (2010) Structural collapse of a wind turbine blade. Part A: Static test and equivalent single layered models. *Compos Part A Appl Sci Manuf* 41(2):257–270.

E. Lindgaard and E. Lund. Optimization of composite structures considering local buckling. IV European Conference on Computational mechanics ECCM, Palais des Congrès, Paris, May 16-21, 2010.

E. Lindgaard, E. Lund, “Nonlinear buckling optimization of composite structures”, *Comput. Methods Appl. M.*, 199 (2010), pp. 37-40

L.C.T. Overgaard and E. Lund, “Structural collapse of a wind turbine blade. Part B: Progressive interlaminar failure models”, *Composites Part A: Applied Science and Manufacturing*, Vol. 41, No. 2, February 2010, pp. 271-283

Lindgaard E, Lund E (2010) Nonlinear buckling optimization of composite structures. *Comput Methods Appl Mech Eng* 199:319–330

B. Niu, N. Olhoff, E. Lund and G. Cheng, Discrete material optimization of vibrating laminated composite plates for minimum sound radiation, *Int. J. Solids Struct.* 47(16) (2010) 2097–2114.

Lindgaard E, Lund E (2010) Nonlinear buckling optimization of composite structures. *Comput Methods Appl Mech Eng* 199(37–40):2319–2330.

Lindgaard E, Lund E (2010) A unified approach to nonlinear buckling optimization of composite structures. *Comput Struct*.

Lindgaard E, Lund E, Rasmussen K (2010) Nonlinear buckling optimization of composite structures considering “worst” shape imperfections. *Int J Solids Struct* 47:3186–3202.

Hvejsel C, Lund E, Stolpe M (2011) Optimization strategies for discrete multi-material stiffness optimization. *Struct Multidiscip Optim* 44(2):149–163

Esben Lindgaard and Erik Lund, “A unified approach to nonlinear buckling optimization of composite structures”, *Computers & Structures*, Vol. 89, Nos. 3-4, February 2011, pp. 357-370

Esben Lindgaard and Erik Lund, “Optimization formulations for the maximum nonlinear buckling load of composite structures”, *Structural and Multidisciplinary Optimization*, Vol. 43, No. 5, 2011, pp. 631-646

Hvejsel C, Lund E (2011) Material interpolation schemes for unified topology and multi-material optimization. *Struct Multidiscip Optim* 43(6):811–825

Martin Leong, Lars C.T. Overgaard, Ole T. Thomsen, Erik Lund and Isaac M. Daniel, “Investigation of failure mechanisms in GFRP sandwich structures with face sheet wrinkle defects used for wind turbine blades”, *Composite Structures*, Vol. 94, No. 2, pp 768-778, January 2012

Lund E, Sørensen R, Sørensen SN (2013) Multi-criteria multi-material topology optimization of laminated composite structures including local constraints. In: Book of abstracts, 10th world congress on structural and multidisciplinary optimization. Orlando, Florida

Sørensen SN, Lund E (2013) Topology and thickness optimization of laminated composites including manufacturing constraints. *Struct Multidisciplinary Optim* 48:249–265

Soeren N. Soerensen, Rene Soerensen and Erik Lund, “DMTO – a method for Discrete Material and Thickness Optimization of laminated composite structures”, *Structural and Multidisciplinary Optimization*, Vol. 50, No. 1, pp 25-47, July 2014

S. Laustsen, E. Lund, L. Kuehlmeier and O.T. Thomsen, “Failure behaviour of grid-scored foam cored composite sandwich panels for wind turbine blades subjected to realistic multi-axial loading conditions”, *Journal of Sandwich Structures & Materials*, Vol. 16, No. 5, pp 481-510, September 2014

Rene Soerensen and Erik Lund, “Thickness filters for gradient based multi-material and thickness optimization of laminated composite structures”, *Structural and Multidisciplinary Optimization*, Vol. 52, No. 2, pp 227-250, August 2015

Soren Randrup Henrichsen, Esben Lindgaard and Erik Lund, “Robust buckling optimization of laminated composite structures using discrete material optimization considering “worst” shape imperfections”, *Thin-Walled Structures*, Vol. 94, pp 624-635, September 2015

Sorensen R, Lund E (2015) In-plane material filters for the discrete material optimization method. *Struct Multidiscip Optim* 52:645–661.

Soeren Randrup Henrichsen, Esben Lindgaard and Erik Lund, “Free material stiffness design of laminated composite structures using commercial finite element analysis codes”, *Structural and Multidisciplinary Optimization*, Vol. 51, No. 5, pp 1097-1111, May 2015

Yan J, Duan ZY, Lund E, Zhao GZ (2016) Concurrent multi-scale design optimization of composite frame structures using the Heaviside penalization of discrete material model. *Acta Mech Sinica* 32:430–441.

Soren R. Henrichsen, Paul M. Weaver, Esben Lindgaard and Erik Lund, “Post-buckling optimization of composite structures using Koiter’s method”, *International Journal for Numerical Methods in Engineering*, Vol. 108, No. 8, pp 902-940, November 2016

Oest J, Lund E (2017) Topology optimization with finite-life fatigue constraints. *Structural and Multidisciplinary Optimization*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00158-017-1701-9>

Chi W, Gao Y, Fang J, Lund E, Li Q (2017) Discrete topology optimization of ply orientation for a carbon fiber reinforced plastic (CFRP) laminate vehicle door. *Mater Des* 128:9–19

Jun Yan, Zunyi Duan, Erik Lund and Jingyuan Wang, “Concurrent multi-scale design optimization of composite frames with manufacturing constraints”, *Structural and Multidisciplinary Optimization*, Vol. 56, No. 3, pp 519-533, September 2017

Christian Krogh, Mathias H. Jungersen, Erik Lund and Esben Lindgaard, “Gradient-based selection of cross sections: a novel approach for optimal frame structure design”, *Structural and Multidisciplinary Optimization*, Vol. 56, No. 5, pp 959-972, November 2017

Sjølund J, Lund E (2018) Structural gradient based sizing optimization of wind turbine blades with fixed outer geometry. *Compos Struct* 203:725–739.

J.H. Sjolund, D. Peeters and E. Lund, “A new thickness parameterization for Discrete Material and Thickness Optimization”, *Structural and Multidisciplinary Optimization*, Vol. 58, No. 5, pp 1885-1897, November 2018

Erik Lund, “Discrete Material and Thickness Optimization of laminated composite structures including failure criteria”, *Structural and Multidisciplinary Optimization*, Vol. 57, No. 6, pp 2357-2375, June 2018

Wu C, Gao Y, Fang J, Lund E, Li Q (2019) Simultaneous discrete topology optimization of ply orientation and thickness for carbon fiber reinforced plastic-laminated structures. *J Mech Des* 141(4):044,501

J.H. Sjolund, D. Peeters and E. Lund, “Discrete material and thickness optimization of sandwich structures”, *Composite Structures*, Vol. 217, pp 75-88, 1 June 2019

Bin Niu, Yao Shan and Erik Lund, “Discrete material optimization of vibrating composite plate and attached piezoelectric fiber composite patch”, *Structural and Multidisciplinary Optimization*, Vol. 60, No. 5, pp 1759-1782 November 2019

Zunyi Duan, Jun Yan, Ikjin Lee, Erik Lund and Jingyuan Wang, “A two-step optimization scheme based on equivalent stiffness parameters for forcing convexity of fiber winding angle in composite frames”, *Structural and Multidisciplinary Optimization*, Vol. 59, No. 6, pp 2111-2129 June 2019